

9.1



**TO:** Plymouth District Library Board      **DATE:** June 13, 2023  
**RE:** 2022 Audit Presentation              **FROM:** Shauna Anderson,  
Director

PDL contracted with Andrews Hooper Pavlic (AHP), PLC to conduct the library's annual audit for the next three years. Greg Soule and Kate Farwell will both be in attendance at the meeting to present their findings from the 2022 financials.



**TO:** Plymouth District Library Board      **DATE:** June 13, 2023  
**RE:** 2022 MERS Actuarial                      **FROM:** Shauna Anderson,  
Presentation                                              Director

MERS recently released the library's 2022 Actuarial Report for our pension fund, attached to this memo. This report utilizes a variety of statistical analyses to inform us of the investments required to fulfill our benefit obligations. I have invited MERS Regional Manager, Sue Feinstein, to help answer questions about this report.

Items to note:

- While the library invested over \$300,000 in the MERS fund in 2022, our funding percentage decreased from 68% to 66%.
- Required employer contributions have increased 81% over the past 10 years (\$55,659 in 2012 to \$302,081 in 2022).

I have also attached our Fiduciary Statement of Net Position for 2022. This statement indicates the activities of the pension account during the 2022 fiscal year, giving context to our growing underfunded liabilities.



# Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan

Annual Actuarial Valuation Report  
December 31, 2022 - Plymouth Dist Lib (8221)





Spring 2023

Plymouth Dist Lib

In care of:  
Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan  
1134 Municipal Way  
Lansing, Michigan 48917

This report presents the results of the Annual Actuarial Valuation, prepared for Plymouth Dist Lib (8221) as of December 31, 2022. The report includes the determination of liabilities and contribution rates resulting from the participation in the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan ("MERS"). This report contains the minimum actuarially determined contribution requirement, in alignment with the MERS Plan Document, Actuarial Policy, the Michigan Constitution, and governing statutes. Plymouth Dist Lib is responsible for the employer contributions needed to provide MERS benefits for its employees and former employees.

The purposes of this valuation are to:

- Measure funding progress as of December 31, 2022,
- Establish contribution requirements for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2024,
- Provide information regarding the identification and assessment of risk,
- Provide actuarial information in connection with applicable Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) statements, and
- Provide information to assist the local unit of government with state reporting requirements.

This valuation assumed the continuing ability of the plan sponsor to make the contributions necessary to fund this plan. A determination regarding whether or not the plan sponsor is actually able to do so is outside our scope of expertise and was not performed.

The findings in this report are based on data and other information through December 31, 2022. The valuation was based upon information furnished by MERS concerning Retirement System benefits, financial transactions, plan provisions and active members, terminated members, retirees and beneficiaries. We checked for internal reasonability and year-to-year consistency, but did not audit the data. We are not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by MERS.

The Municipal Employees' Retirement Act, PA 427 of 1984 and the MERS' Plan Document Article VI Sec. 71 (1)(d), provides the MERS Board with the authority to set actuarial assumptions and methods after consultation with the actuary. As the fiduciary of the plan, the MERS Retirement Board sets certain assumptions for funding and GASB purposes. These assumptions are reviewed regularly through a comprehensive study, most recently in the Fall of 2021. The MERS Retirement Board adopted a Dedicated Gains Policy at the February 17, 2022 Board meeting. The Dedicated Gains Policy automatically reduces the assumed rate of investment return in conjunction with recognizing excess investment gains to mitigate the impact on employer contributions the first year. The policy was effective with the December 31, 2021 annual actuarial valuation.

The Michigan Department of Treasury provides required assumptions to be used for purposes of Public Act 202 reporting. These assumptions are for reporting purposes only and do not impact required contributions. Please refer to the State Reporting page found at the end of this report for information for this filing.

For a full list of all the assumptions used, please refer to the division-specific assumptions described in table(s) in this report, and to the Appendix on the MERS website at:

<https://www.mersofmich.com/Portals/0/Assets/Resources/AAV-Appendix/MERS-2022AnnualActuarialValuation-Appendix.pdf>

**The actuarial assumptions used for this valuation, including the assumed rate of investment return, are reasonable for purposes of the measurement.**

This report reflects the impact of COVID-19 experience through December 31, 2022. At this time, no future assumptions have been adjusted as a result of COVID-19. Actual future experience will be reflected in each subsequent annual valuation, as experience emerges.

This report has been prepared by actuaries who have substantial experience valuing public employee retirement systems. To the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is accurate and fairly presents the actuarial position of Plymouth Dist Lib as of the valuation date. All calculations have been made in conformity with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices, with the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board, and with applicable statutes.

Rebecca L. Stouffer, Mark Buis, Kurt Dosson, and Shana M. Neeson are members of the American Academy of Actuaries. These actuaries meet the Academy's Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinions contained herein. The signing actuaries are independent of the plan sponsor. GRS maintains independent consulting agreements with certain local units of government for services unrelated to the actuarial consulting services provided in this report.



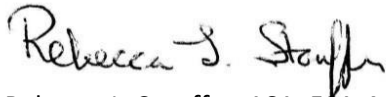
The Retirement Board of the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Michigan confirms that the System provides for payment of the required employer contribution as described in Section 20m of Act No. 314 of 1965 (MCL 38.1140m).

This information is purely actuarial in nature. It is not intended to serve as a substitute for legal, accounting, or investment advice.

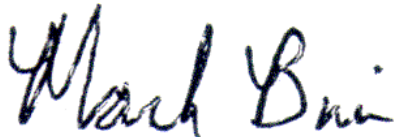
This report was prepared at the request of the MERS Retirement Board and may be provided only in its entirety by the municipality to other interested parties (MERS customarily provides the full report on request to associated third parties such as the auditor for the municipality). GRS is not responsible for the consequences of any unauthorized use. This report should not be relied on for any purpose other than the purposes described herein. Determinations of financial results, associated with the benefits described in this report, for purposes other than those identified above may be significantly different.

If you have reason to believe that the plan provisions are incorrectly described, that important plan provisions relevant to this valuation are not described, that conditions have changed since the calculations were made, that the information provided in this report is inaccurate or is in anyway incomplete, or if you need further information in order to make an informed decision on the subject matter in this report, please contact your Regional Manager at 1.800.767.MERS (6377).

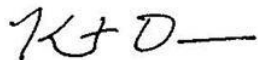
Sincerely,  
Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company



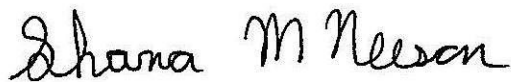
Rebecca L. Stouffer, ASA, FCA, MAAA



Mark Buis, FSA, FCA, EA, MAAA



Kurt Dosson, ASA, FCA, MAAA



Shana M. Neeson, ASA, FCA, MAAA



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# Executive Summary

## Funded Ratio

The funded ratio of a plan is the percentage of the dollar value of the actuarial accrued liability that is covered by the actuarial value of assets. While the funded ratio may be a useful plan measurement, understanding a plan's funding trend may be more important than a particular point in time. Refer to Table 7 to find a history of this information.

	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Funded Ratio*	66%	68%

\* Reflects assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

Throughout this report are references to valuation results generated prior to the 2018 valuation date. Results prior to 2018 were received directly from the prior actuary or extracted from the previous valuation system by MERS's technology service provider.



## Required Employer Contributions

Your required employer contributions are shown in the following table. Employee contributions, if any, are in addition to the employer contributions.

Effective with the December 31, 2021 valuation, the MERS Retirement Board adopted a Dedicated Gains Policy which allows for recognition of asset gains in excess of a set threshold in combination with lowering the assumed rate of investment return. Effective with the 2020 and 2019 valuations respectively, the MERS Retirement Board adopted updated demographic and economic assumptions. The combined impact of the prior 2020 and 2019 demographic and economic assumption changes may be phased in. This valuation reflects the last year of phase-in. The combined impact of the past economic and demographic changes will be fully reflected in the 2023 annual actuarial valuation.

By default, MERS will invoice you based on the amount in the “No Phase-in” columns. This amount will be considered the minimum required contribution unless you request to be billed the “Phase-in” rates. If you wish to be billed using the phased-in rates, please contact MERS, at which point the alternate minimum required contribution will be the amount in the “Phase-in” columns.

	Percentage of Payroll				Monthly \$ Based on Projected Payroll			
	Phase-in	No Phase-in	Phase-in	No Phase-in	Phase-in	No Phase-in	Phase-in	No Phase-in
Valuation Date:	12/31/2022	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2021	12/31/2022	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2021
Fiscal Year Beginning:	January 1, 2024	January 1, 2024	January 1, 2023	January 1, 2023	January 1, 2024	January 1, 2024	January 1, 2023	January 1, 2023
Division								
01 - Gnrl			27.49%	30.26%	\$ 24,201	\$ 25,304	\$ 21,867	\$ 24,073
Total Municipality - Estimated Monthly Contribution					\$ 24,201	\$ 25,304	\$ 21,867	\$ 24,073
Total Municipality - Estimated Annual Contribution					\$ 290,412	\$ 303,648	\$ 262,404	\$ 288,876

Employee contribution rates:

Valuation Date:	Employee Contribution Rate	
	12/31/2022	12/31/2021
Division		
01 - Gnrl	0.00%	0.00%

The employer may contribute more than the minimum required contributions, as these additional contributions will earn investment income and may result in lower future contribution requirements. Employers making contributions in excess of the minimum requirements may elect to apply the excess contribution immediately to a particular division, or segregate the excess into one or more “Surplus” divisions. An election in the first case would immediately reduce any unfunded accrued liability and lower the amortization payments throughout the remaining amortization period. An election to set up one or more Surplus divisions would not immediately lower future contributions, however the assets from the Surplus division(s) could be transferred to an unfunded division in the future to reduce the unfunded liability in future years, or to be used to pay all or a portion of the minimum required contribution in a future year. For purposes of this report, the assets in any Surplus division have been included in the municipality’s total assets, unfunded accrued liability, and funded status; however, these assets are not used in calculating the minimum required contribution.

**MERS strongly encourages employers to contribute more than the minimum contribution shown above. With the implemented Dedicated Gains policy, market gains and losses will continue to be smoothed over five years; however, since excess returns are used to lower the investment assumption, there will be fewer gains to smooth in down markets. Having additional funds in Surplus divisions will assist plans with navigating any market volatility.**



Assuming that experience of the plan meets actuarial assumptions:

- To accelerate to a 100% funding ratio in 10 years, estimated monthly employer contributions for the fiscal year beginning in 2024 for the entire employer would be \$32,545, instead of \$25,304.

### How and Why Do These Numbers Change?

In a defined benefit plan, contributions vary from one annual actuarial valuation to the next as a result of the following:

- Changes in benefit provisions (see Table 2),
- Changes in actuarial assumptions and methods (see the Appendix), and
- Experience of the plan (investment experience and demographic experience); this is the difference between actual experience of the plan and the actuarial assumptions.

These impacts are reflected in various tables in the report. For more information, please contact your Regional Manager.

### Comments on Investment Rate of Return Assumption

A defined benefit plan is funded by employer contributions, participant contributions, and investment earnings. Investment earnings have historically provided a significant portion of the funding. The larger the share of benefits being provided from investment returns, the smaller the required contributions, and vice versa. Determining the contributions required to prefund the promised retirement benefits requires an assumption of what investment earnings are expected to add to the fund over a long period of time. This is called the **Investment Return Assumption**.

The MERS Investment Return Assumption is **7.00%** per year. This, along with all of our other actuarial assumptions, is reviewed at least every five years in an Experience Study that compares the assumptions used against actual experience and recommends adjustments if necessary. If your municipality would like to explore contributions at lower assumed investment return assumptions, please review the “What If” projection scenarios later in this report.

### Assumption and Method Change in 2022

Effective February 17, 2022, the MERS Retirement Board adopted a dedicated gains policy that automatically lowers the assumed rate of investment return by using excess asset gains to mitigate large increases in required contributions to the Plan. Full details of this dedicated gains policy are available in the Actuarial Policy found on the MERS [website](#). Some goals of the dedicated gains policy are to:

- Provide a systematic approach to lower the assumed rate of investment return between experience studies, and
- Use excess gains to cover both the increase in normal cost and any increase in UAL payment the first contribution year after application (i.e., minimize the first-year impact (i.e., increase) in employer contributions).

The dedicated gains policy was implemented with the December 31, 2021 annual actuarial valuation and was reflected in the computed employer contribution amounts beginning in fiscal year 2023.



Investment performance measured for the one-year period ending December 31, 2022 did not result in excess gains for use in lowering the assumed rate of investment return. As a result, this assumption remains at 7.00%.

Furthermore, there were no other assumption or method changes in 2022.

## Protecting MI Pension Grant Program

On July 1, 2022, Michigan lawmakers passed the state budget for the 2022-23 fiscal year. As a part of the budget, \$750 million was earmarked for underfunded municipal pension plans in counties, cities, townships, villages and road commissions across the state. Known as the **Protecting MI Pension Grant Program**, the legislation is designed to support municipal plans that are under 60% funded.

As of the valuation date the amount of funds and list of grant recipients is not yet known. Any funds received by municipalities will be considered in a future valuation.

## Comments on Asset Smoothing

To avoid dramatic spikes and dips in annual contribution requirements due to short-term fluctuations in asset markets, MERS applies a technique called **asset smoothing**. This spreads out each year's investment gains or losses over the prior year and the following four years. After initial application of asset smoothing, remaining excess market gains are used to buy down the assumed rate of investment return and increase the level of valuation assets, to the extent allowed by the dedicated gains policy. This smoothing method is used to determine your actuarial value of assets (valuation assets), which is then used to determine both your funded ratio and your required contributions. **The (smoothed) actuarial rate of return for 2022 was 3.51%, while the actual market rate of return was (10.61%)**. To see historical details of the market rate of return compared to the smoothed actuarial rate of return, refer to this report's Appendix or view the "[How Smoothing Works](#)" [video](#) on the [Defined Benefit resource page](#) of the MERS website.

As of December 31, 2022, the actuarial value of assets is 116% of market value due to asset smoothing. This means that there are deferred investment losses, which will put upward pressure on contributions in the short term.

If the December 31, 2022 valuation results were based on market value instead of actuarial value:

- The funded percent of your entire municipality would be 57% (instead of 66%); and
- Your total employer contribution requirement for the fiscal year starting January 1, 2024 would be \$356,568 (instead of \$303,648).

## Alternate Scenarios to Estimate the Potential Volatility of Results ("What If Scenarios")

The calculations in this report are based on assumptions about long-term economic and demographic behavior. These assumptions will never materialize in a given year, except by coincidence. Therefore, the results will vary from one year to the next. The volatility of the results depends upon the characteristics of the plan. For example:

- Open divisions that have substantial assets compared to their active employee payroll will have more volatile employer contribution rates due to investment return fluctuations.
- Open divisions that have substantial accrued liability compared to their active employee payroll will have more volatile employer contribution rates due to demographic experience fluctuations.



- Small divisions will have more volatile contribution patterns than larger divisions because statistical fluctuations are relatively larger among small populations.
- Shorter amortization periods result in more volatile contribution patterns.

Many assumptions are important in determining the required employer contributions. In the following table, we show the impact of varying the Investment Return assumption. Lower investment returns would generally result in higher required employer contributions, and vice versa. The three economic scenarios below provide a quantitative risk assessment for the impact of investment returns on the plan's projected financial condition for funding purposes.

The relative impact of the economic scenarios below will vary from year to year, as the participant demographics change. The impact of each scenario should be analyzed for a given year, not from year to year. The results in the table are based on the December 31, 2022 valuation and are for the municipality in total, not by division. These results do not reflect a phase-in of the impact of the actuarial assumptions updated in the 2020 and 2019 valuations. There is no phase-in of dedicated gains.

It is important to note that calculations in this report are mathematical estimates based upon assumptions regarding future events, which may or may not materialize. Actuarial calculations can and do vary from one valuation to the next, sometimes significantly depending on the group's size. Projections are not predictions. Future valuations will be based on actual future experience.

<b>12/31/2022 Valuation Results</b>	<b>Lower Future Annual Returns</b>		<b>Valuation Assumptions</b>
<b>Investment Return Assumption</b>	<b>5.00%</b>	<b>6.00%</b>	<b>7.00%</b>
Accrued Liability	\$ 8,299,325	\$ 7,383,274	\$ 6,621,577
Valuation Assets <sup>1</sup>	\$ 4,341,589	\$ 4,341,589	\$ 4,341,589
Unfunded Accrued Liability	\$ 3,957,736	\$ 3,041,685	\$ 2,279,988
<b>Funded Ratio</b>	52%	59%	66%
Monthly Normal Cost	\$ 14,548	\$ 11,312	\$ 8,867
Monthly Amortization Payment	\$ 24,837	\$ 20,523	\$ 16,437
<b>Total Employer Contribution<sup>2</sup></b>	\$ 39,385	\$ 31,835	\$ 25,304

<sup>1</sup> The Valuation Assets include assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

<sup>2</sup> If assets exceed accrued liabilities for a division, the division may have an overfunding credit to reduce the division's employer contribution requirement. If the overfunding credit is larger than the normal cost, the division's full credit is included in the municipality's amortization payment above but the division's total contribution requirement is zero. This can cause the displayed normal cost and amortization payment to not add up to the displayed total employer contribution.

## Projection Scenarios

The next two pages show projections of the plan's funded ratio and computed employer contributions under the actuarial assumptions used in the valuation and alternate economic assumption scenarios. All three projections account for the past investment experience that will continue to affect the actuarial rate of return in the short term.

The 7.00% scenario provides an estimate of computed employer contributions based on current actuarial assumptions, and a projected 7.00% market return. The other two scenarios may be useful if the municipality chooses to budget more conservatively and make contributions in addition to the minimum requirements. The 6.00% and 5.00% projection scenarios provide an indication of the potential required employer contribution if



these assumptions were met over the long term.

Your municipality includes one or more Surplus divisions. Extra contributions in a Surplus division may be used to reduce future employer contributions or to accelerate the date by which the municipality becomes 100% funded. The timing and use of these Surplus assets within the plan is discretionary. Certain employers have special funding arrangements that may differ from the Actuarial Policy.

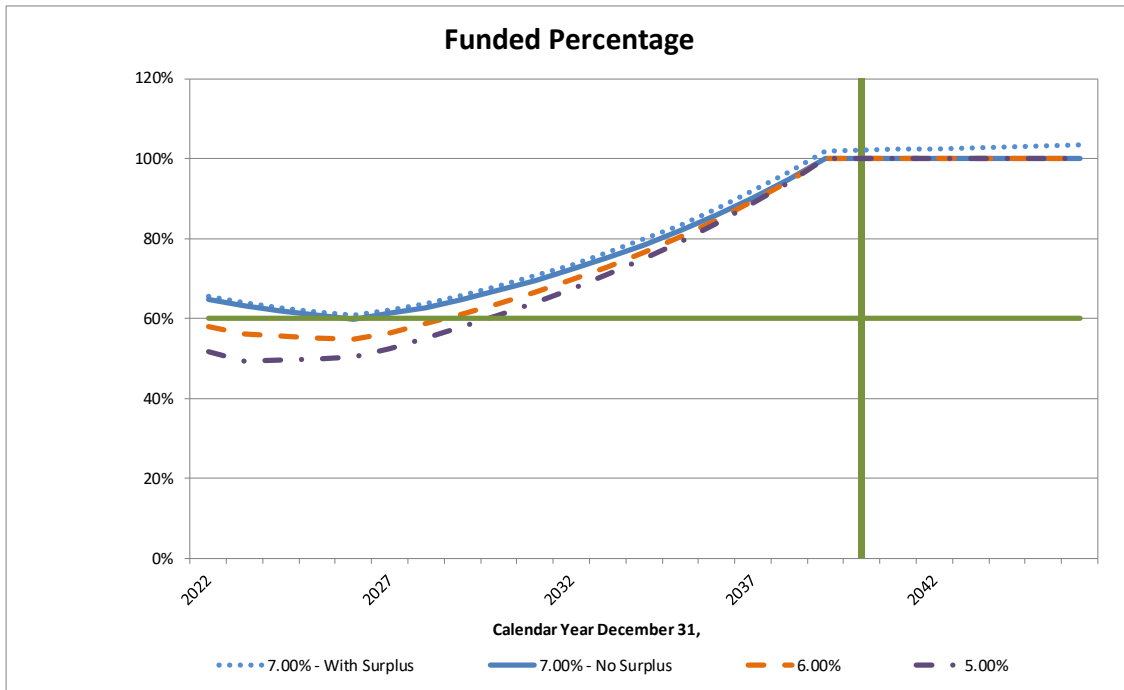
The Funded Percentage graph shows projections of funded status under the 7.00% investment return assumption, both including the Surplus assets (contributed as of the valuation date), and without the Surplus assets. The graph including the Surplus assets assumes these Surplus assets grow with interest and are not used to lower future employer contributions. We modeled the projections including the Surplus assets in this fashion because the use of these assets within the plan is discretionary by the employer and we do not know when and how the employer will use them. Once the employer uses these Surplus assets, any future employer contributions are expected to be lower than those shown in the projections.

Valuation Year Ending 12/31	Fiscal Year Beginning 1/1	Actuarial Accrued Liability	Valuation Assets <sup>2</sup>	Funded Percentage	Estimated Annual Employer Contribution <sup>3</sup>
<b>7.00%<sup>1</sup> - NO PHASE-IN</b>					
2022	2024	\$ 6,621,577	\$ 4,286,446	65%	\$ 303,648
2023	2025	\$ 6,740,000	\$ 4,260,000	63%	\$ 319,000
2024	2026	\$ 6,850,000	\$ 4,240,000	62%	\$ 338,000
2025	2027	\$ 6,970,000	\$ 4,230,000	61%	\$ 358,000
2026	2028	\$ 7,070,000	\$ 4,240,000	60%	\$ 379,000
2027	2029	\$ 7,180,000	\$ 4,400,000	61%	\$ 386,000
<b>6.00%<sup>1</sup> - NO PHASE-IN</b>					
2022	2024	\$ 7,383,274	\$ 4,286,446	58%	\$ 382,020
2023	2025	\$ 7,510,000	\$ 4,220,000	56%	\$ 399,000
2024	2026	\$ 7,640,000	\$ 4,250,000	56%	\$ 417,000
2025	2027	\$ 7,760,000	\$ 4,280,000	55%	\$ 436,000
2026	2028	\$ 7,880,000	\$ 4,330,000	55%	\$ 457,000
2027	2029	\$ 7,990,000	\$ 4,510,000	56%	\$ 466,000
<b>5.00%<sup>1</sup> - NO PHASE-IN</b>					
2022	2024	\$ 8,299,325	\$ 4,286,446	52%	\$ 472,620
2023	2025	\$ 8,450,000	\$ 4,180,000	49%	\$ 492,000
2024	2026	\$ 8,580,000	\$ 4,260,000	50%	\$ 508,000
2025	2027	\$ 8,720,000	\$ 4,360,000	50%	\$ 526,000
2026	2028	\$ 8,840,000	\$ 4,450,000	50%	\$ 547,000
2027	2029	\$ 8,960,000	\$ 4,700,000	52%	\$ 554,000

<sup>1</sup> Represents both the interest rate for discounting liabilities and the future investment return assumption on the Market Value of assets.

<sup>2</sup> Valuation Assets do not include assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

<sup>3</sup> All projected contributions are shown with no phase-in.

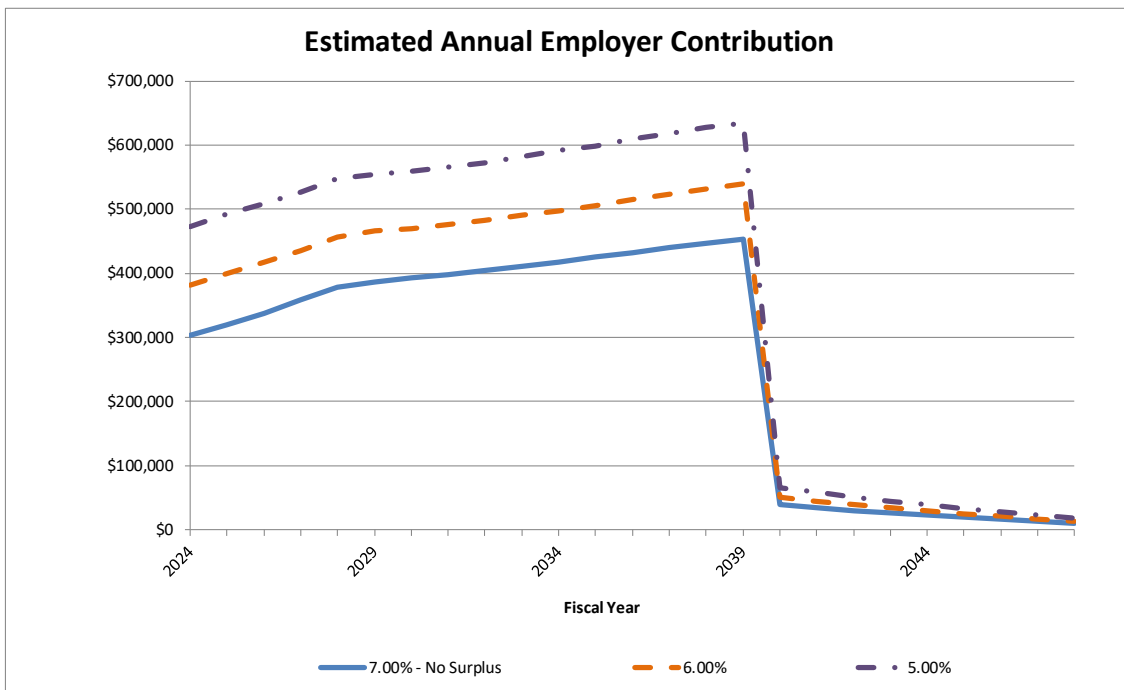


**Notes:**

All projected funded percentages are shown with no phase-in.

Assumes assets from the Surplus division(s) will not be used to lower employer contributions during the projection period.

The green indicator lines have been added at 60% funded and 18 years following the valuation date for PA 202 purposes.



**Notes:**

All projected contributions are shown with no phase-in.

Projected employer contributions do not reflect the use of any assets from the Surplus division(s).

## Table 1: Employer Contribution Details for the Fiscal Year Beginning January 1, 2024

Division	Total Normal Cost	Employee Contribution Rate	Employer Contributions <sup>1</sup>			Computed Employer Contribution With Phase-In	Blended ER Rate No Phase-In <sup>5</sup>	Blended ER Rate With Phase-In <sup>5</sup>	Employee Contribution Conversion Factor <sup>2</sup>
			Employer Normal Cost <sup>6</sup>	Payment of the Unfunded Accrued Liability <sup>4</sup>	Computed Employer Contribution No Phase-In				
<b>Percentage of Payroll</b>									
01 - Gnrl	12.66%	0.00%	-	-	-	-			
<b>Estimated Monthly Contribution<sup>3</sup></b>									
01 - Gnrl			\$ 8,867	\$ 16,437	\$ 25,304	\$ 24,201			
<b>Total Municipality</b>			<b>\$ 8,867</b>	<b>\$ 16,437</b>	<b>\$ 25,304</b>	<b>\$ 24,201</b>			
<b>Estimated Annual Contribution<sup>3</sup></b>			<b>\$ 106,404</b>	<b>\$ 197,244</b>	<b>\$ 303,648</b>	<b>\$ 290,412</b>			

- <sup>1</sup> The above employer contribution requirements are in addition to the employee contributions, if any.
- <sup>2</sup> If employee contributions are increased/decreased by 1.00% of pay, the employer contribution requirement will decrease/increase by the Employee Contribution Conversion Factor. The conversion factor is usually under 1% because employee contributions may be refunded at termination of employment and not used to fund retirement pensions. Employer contributions will all be used to fund pensions.
- <sup>3</sup> For divisions that are open to new hires, estimated contributions are based on projected fiscal year payroll. Actual contributions will be based on actual reported monthly pays, and will be different from the above amounts. For divisions that will have no new hires (i.e., closed divisions), invoices will be based on the above dollar amounts which are based on projected fiscal year payroll. See description of Open Divisions and Closed Divisions in the Appendix.
- <sup>4</sup> Note that if the overfunding credit is larger than the normal cost, the full credit is shown above but the total contribution requirement is zero. This will cause the displayed normal cost and unfunded accrued liability contributions not to add across.
- <sup>5</sup> For linked divisions, the employer will be invoiced the Computed Employer Contribution No Phase-in rate shown above for each linked division (a contribution rate for the open division; a contribution dollar for the closed-but-linked division), unless the employer elects to contribute the Blended Employer Contribution rate shown above, by contacting MERS at 800-767-MERS (6377).
- <sup>6</sup> For divisions with a negative employer normal cost, employee contributions cover the normal cost and a portion of the payment of any unfunded accrued liability.

**Please see the Comments on Asset Smoothing in the Executive Summary of this report.**



## Table 2: Benefit Provisions

### 01 - Gnrl: Closed to new hires

	2022 Valuation	2021 Valuation
<b>Benefit Multiplier:</b>	2.00% Multiplier (no max)	2.00% Multiplier (no max)
<b>Normal Retirement Age:</b>	60	60
<b>Vesting:</b>	8 years	8 years
<b>Early Retirement (Unreduced):</b>	55/25	55/25
<b>Early Retirement (Reduced):</b>	50/25	50/25
	55/15	55/15
<b>Final Average Compensation:</b>	5 years	5 years
<b>COLA for Future Retirees:</b>	2.50% (Non-Compound)	2.50% (Non-Compound)
<b>Employee Contributions:</b>	0.00%	0.00%
<b>Act 88:</b>	No	No



### Table 3: Participant Summary

Division	2022 Valuation		2021 Valuation		2022 Valuation		
	Number	Annual Payroll <sup>1</sup>	Number	Annual Payroll <sup>1</sup>	Average Age	Average Benefit Service <sup>2</sup>	Average Eligibility Service <sup>2</sup>
01 - Gnrl							
Active Employees	13	\$ 881,681	15	\$ 899,777	48.5	7.9	8.2
Vested Former Employees	3	21,738	4	53,446	51.1	6.2	12.4
Retirees and Beneficiaries	17	448,876	15	400,533	72.3		
Pending Refunds	0		0				
<b>Total Municipality</b>							
<b>Active Employees</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>\$ 881,681</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>\$ 899,777</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Vested Former Employees</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21,738</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>53,446</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Retirees and Beneficiaries</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>448,876</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>400,533</b>	<b>72.3</b>		
<b>Pending Refunds</b>	<b>0</b>		<b>0</b>				
<b>Total Participants</b>	<b>33</b>		<b>34</b>				

<sup>1</sup> Annual payroll for active employees; annual deferred benefits payable for vested former employees; annual benefits being paid for retirees and beneficiaries.

<sup>2</sup> Descriptions can be found under Miscellaneous and Technical Assumptions in the Appendix.

## Table 4: Reported Assets (Market Value)

Division	2022 Valuation		2021 Valuation	
	Employer and Retiree <sup>1</sup>	Employee <sup>2</sup>	Employer and Retiree <sup>1</sup>	Employee <sup>2</sup>
01 - Gnrl	\$ 3,702,665	\$ 0	\$ 4,284,204	\$ 0
S1 - Surplus Unassociated	47,633	0	53,274	0
<b>Municipality Total<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>\$ 3,750,298</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	<b>\$ 4,337,479</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>
<b>Combined Assets<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>\$3,750,298</b>		<b>\$4,337,479</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Reserve for Employer Contributions and Benefit Payments.

<sup>2</sup> Reserve for Employee Contributions.

<sup>3</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

The December 31, 2022 valuation assets (actuarial value of assets) are equal to 1.157665 times the reported market value of assets (compared to 0.998523 as of December 31, 2021). Refer to the Appendix for a description of the valuation asset derivation and a detailed calculation of valuation assets.

Assets in the Surplus division(s) are employer assets that have been reserved separately and may be used within the plan at the employer's discretion at some point in the future. These assets are not used in calculating the employer contribution for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2024.

### Table 5: Flow of Valuation Assets

Year Ended 12/31	Employer Contributions		Employee Contributions	Investment Income (Valuation Assets)	Benefit Payments	Employee Contribution Refunds	Net Transfers	Valuation Asset Balance
	Required	Additional						
2012	\$ 55,659	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 152,464	\$ (152,084)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,457,141
2013	59,159	0	0	201,741	(183,133)	0	0	3,534,908
2014	76,827	0	0	195,220	(250,317)	0	0	3,556,638
2015	104,787	0	0	168,755	(256,013)	0	0	3,574,167
2016	124,389	0	0	178,893	(261,838)	0	0	3,615,611
2017	136,414	38,000	0	214,588	(270,055)	0	0	3,734,558
2018	142,694	12,181	0	133,378	(317,251)	0	0	3,705,560
2019	180,410	9,604	0	170,849	(339,602)	0	0	3,726,821
2020	187,096	4,829	0	289,997	(346,897)	0	0	3,861,846
2021	199,164	(27)	0	647,866	(377,776)	0	0	4,331,073
2022	302,081	0	0	139,944	(431,509)	0	0	4,341,589

**Notes:**

Transfers in and out are usually related to the transfer of participants between municipalities, and to employer and employee payments for service credit purchases (if any) that the governing body has approved.

The investment income column reflects the recognized investment income based on Valuation Assets. It does not reflect the market value investment return in any given year.

The Valuation Asset balance includes assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

Years where historical information is not available will be displayed with zero values.

**Table 6: Actuarial Accrued Liabilities and Valuation Assets  
as of December 31, 2022**

Division	Actuarial Accrued Liability					Valuation Assets	Percent Funded	Unfunded (Overfunded) Accrued Liabilities
	Active Employees	Vested Former Employees	Retirees and Beneficiaries	Pending Refunds	Total			
01 - Gnrl	\$ 1,582,835	\$ 203,657	\$ 4,835,085	\$ 0	\$ 6,621,577	\$ 4,286,446	64.7%	\$ 2,335,131
S1 - Surplus Unassociated	0	0	0	0	0	55,143		(55,143)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,582,835</b>	<b>\$ 203,657</b>	<b>\$ 4,835,085</b>	<b>\$ 0</b>	<b>\$ 6,621,577</b>	<b>\$ 4,341,589</b>	<b>65.6%</b>	<b>\$ 2,279,988</b>

**Please see the Comments on Asset Smoothing in the Executive Summary of this report.**

The December 31, 2022 valuation assets (actuarial value of assets) are equal to 1.157665 times the reported market value of assets. Refer to the Appendix for a description of the valuation asset derivation and a detailed calculation of valuation assets.

## Table 7: Actuarial Accrued Liabilities - Comparative Schedule

Valuation Date December 31	Actuarial Accrued Liability	Valuation Assets	Percent Funded	Unfunded (Overfunded) Accrued Liabilities
2008	\$ 2,713,500	\$ 3,005,064	111%	\$ (291,564)
2009	2,789,931	3,178,541	114%	(388,610)
2010	3,068,461	3,322,115	108%	(253,654)
2011	3,163,763	3,401,102	108%	(237,339)
2012	3,369,082	3,457,141	103%	(88,059)
2013	3,729,012	3,534,908	95%	194,104
2014	3,904,295	3,556,638	91%	347,657
2015	4,354,104	3,574,167	82%	779,937
2016	4,628,041	3,615,611	78%	1,012,430
2017	4,892,957	3,734,558	76%	1,158,399
2018	4,863,893	3,705,560	76%	1,158,333
2019	5,268,292	3,726,821	71%	1,541,471
2020	5,882,463	3,861,846	66%	2,020,617
2021	6,334,998	4,331,073	68%	2,003,925
2022	6,621,577	4,341,589	66%	2,279,988

Notes: Actuarial assumptions were revised for the 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2015, 2019, 2020 and 2021 actuarial valuations.

The Valuation Assets include assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

Years where historical information is not available will be displayed with zero values.

Throughout this report are references to valuation results generated prior to the 2018 valuation date. Results prior to 2018 were received directly from the prior actuary or extracted from the previous valuation system by MERS's technology service provider.

# Tables 8 and 9: Division-Based Comparative Schedules

## Division 01 - Gnrl

**Table 8-01: Actuarial Accrued Liabilities - Comparative Schedule**

Valuation Date December 31	Actuarial Accrued Liability	Valuation Assets	Percent Funded	Unfunded (Overfunded) Accrued Liabilities
2012	\$ 3,369,082	\$ 3,457,141	103%	\$ (88,059)
2013	3,729,012	3,534,908	95%	194,104
2014	3,904,295	3,556,638	91%	347,657
2015	4,354,104	3,574,167	82%	779,937
2016	4,628,041	3,615,611	78%	1,012,430
2017	4,892,957	3,696,080	76%	1,196,877
2018	4,863,893	3,665,632	75%	1,198,261
2019	5,268,292	3,684,908	70%	1,583,384
2020	5,882,463	3,816,429	65%	2,066,034
2021	6,334,998	4,277,877	68%	2,057,121
2022	6,621,577	4,286,446	65%	2,335,131

Notes: Actuarial assumptions were revised for the 2012, 2015, 2019, 2020 and 2021 actuarial valuations.

The percent funded does not reflect valuation assets from Surplus divisions, if any.

**Table 9-01: Computed Employer Contributions - Comparative Schedule**

Valuation Date December 31	Active Employees		Computed Employer Contribution <sup>1</sup>	Employee Contribution Rate <sup>2</sup>
	Number	Annual Payroll		
2012	14	\$ 810,576	9.45%	0.00%
2013	14	768,879	12.53%	0.00%
2014	14	800,682	13.62%	0.00%
2015	14	836,285	17.52%	0.00%
2016	14	913,279	18.69%	0.00%
2017	13	831,923	21.17%	0.00%
2018	13	822,228	21.46%	0.00%
2019	14	934,547	24.21%	0.00%
2020	14	894,338	30.44%	0.00%
2021	15	899,777	30.26%	0.00%
2022	13	881,681	\$ 25,304	0.00%

<sup>1</sup> For open divisions, a percent of pay contribution is shown. For closed divisions, a monthly dollar contribution is shown.

<sup>2</sup> For each valuation year, the computed employer contribution is based on the employee rate. If the employee rate changes during the applicable fiscal year, the computed employer contribution will be adjusted.

Note: The contributions shown in Table 9 reflect the employer contribution requirement without phase-in. If applicable, the current phase-in contribution is shown in Table 1.

See the Benefit Provision History, later in this report, for past benefit provision changes.

Years where historical information is not available will be displayed with zero values.

## Division S1 - Surplus Unassociated

**Table 8-S1: Actuarial Accrued Liabilities - Comparative Schedule**

Valuation Date December 31	Actuarial Accrued Liability	Valuation Assets	Percent Funded	Unfunded (Overfunded) Accrued Liabilities
2012	\$ 0	\$ 0		\$ 0
2013	0	0		0
2014	0	0		0
2015	0	0		0
2016	0	0		0
2017	0	38,478		(38,478)
2018	0	39,928		(39,928)
2019	0	41,913		(41,913)
2020	0	45,417		(45,417)
2021	0	53,196		(53,196)
2022	0	55,143		(55,143)

Notes: Actuarial assumptions were revised for the 2012, 2015, 2019, 2020 and 2021 actuarial valuations.

Years where historical information is not available will be displayed with zero values.

## Table 10: Division-Based Layered Amortization Schedule

### Division 01 - Gnrl

**Table 10-01: Layered Amortization Schedule**

Type of UAL	Date Established	Original Balance <sup>1</sup>	Original Amortization Period <sup>2</sup>	Amounts for Fiscal Year Beginning 1/1/2024		
				Outstanding UAL Balance <sup>3</sup>	Remaining Amortization Period <sup>2</sup>	Annual Amortization Payment
Initial	12/31/2015	\$ 779,937	23	\$ 814,523	16	\$ 69,000
(Gain)/Loss	12/31/2016	191,400	22	202,861	16	17,184
(Gain)/Loss	12/31/2017	162,550	21	171,138	16	14,496
(Gain)/Loss	12/31/2018	(18,121)	20	(18,985)	16	(1,608)
(Gain)/Loss	12/31/2019	234,809	19	244,648	16	20,724
Assumption	12/31/2019	147,091	19	147,855	16	12,528
Experience	12/31/2020	456,735	18	478,969	16	40,572
Experience	12/31/2021	(38,721)	17	(40,855)	16	(3,456)
Experience	12/31/2022	306,804	16	328,280	16	27,804
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$ 2,328,434</b>		<b>\$ 197,244</b>

<sup>1</sup> For each type of UAL (layer), this is the original balance as of the date the layer was established.

<sup>2</sup> According to the MERS amortization policy, each type of UAL (layer) is amortized over a specific period (see Appendix on MERS website).

<sup>3</sup> This is the remaining balance as of the valuation date, projected to the beginning of the fiscal year shown above.

The unfunded accrued liability (UAL) as of December 31, 2022 (see Table 6) is projected to the beginning of the fiscal year for which the contributions are being calculated. This allows the 2022 valuation to take into account the expected future contributions that are based on past valuations. Each type of UAL (layer) is amortized over the appropriate period. Please see the Appendix on the MERS website for a detailed description of the amortization policy.

Note: The original balance and original amortization periods prior to 12/31/2018 were received from the prior actuary.



## GASB Statement No. 68 Information

The following information has been prepared to provide some of the information necessary to complete GASB Statement No. 68 disclosures. GASB Statement No. 68 is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. Additional resources, including an Implementation Guide, are available at <http://www.mersofmich.com/>.

Actuarial Valuation Date:		12/31/2022
Measurement Date of the Total Pension Liability (TPL):		12/31/2022
At 12/31/2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:		
Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits:		17
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits (including refunds):		3
Active employees:		<u>13</u>
		33
Total Pension Liability as of 12/31/2021 measurement date:	\$	6,174,310
Total Pension Liability as of 12/31/2022 measurement date:	\$	6,451,425
Service Cost for the year ending on the 12/31/2022 measurement date:	\$	108,447
Change in the Total Pension Liability due to:		
- Benefit changes <sup>1</sup> :	\$	0
- Differences between expected and actual experience <sup>2</sup> :	\$	164,251
- Changes in assumptions <sup>2</sup> :	\$	0
Average expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive):		4

<sup>1</sup> A change in liability due to benefit changes is immediately recognized when calculating pension expense for the year.

<sup>2</sup> Changes in liability due to differences between actual and expected experience, and changes in assumptions, are recognized in pension expense over the average remaining service lives of all employees.

Covered employee payroll (Needed for Required Supplementary Information):	\$	881,681
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Note: Covered employee payroll may differ from the GASB Statement No. 68 definition.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the discount rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(6.25%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(7.25%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.25%)</u>
Change in Net Pension Liability as of 12/31/2022:	\$ 728,321	\$ 0	\$ (611,960)

Note: The current discount rate shown for GASB Statement No. 68 purposes is higher than the MERS assumed rate of return. This is because for GASB Statement No. 68 purposes, the discount rate must be gross of administrative expenses, whereas for funding purposes it is net of administrative expenses.



## GASB Statement No. 68 Information

This page is for those municipalities who need to “roll forward” their total pension liability due to the timing of completion of the actuarial valuation in relation to their fiscal year-end.

The following information has been prepared to provide some of the information necessary to complete GASB Statement No. 68 disclosures. GASB Statement No. 68 is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2014. Additional resources, including an Implementation Guide, are available at [www.mersofmich.com](http://www.mersofmich.com).

Actuarial Valuation Date:	12/31/2022
Measurement Date of the Total Pension Liability (TPL):	12/31/2023

At 12/31/2022, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits:	17
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefits (including refunds):	3
Active employees:	<u>13</u>
	33

Total Pension Liability as of 12/31/2022 measurement date:	\$	6,292,852
Total Pension Liability as of 12/31/2023 measurement date:	\$	6,566,323
Service Cost for the year ending on the 12/31/2023 measurement date:	\$	105,693
Change in the Total Pension Liability due to:		
- Benefit changes <sup>1</sup> :	\$	0
- Differences between expected and actual experience <sup>2</sup> :	\$	170,070
- Changes in assumptions <sup>2</sup> :	\$	0

Average expected remaining service lives of all employees (active and inactive):	4
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---

<sup>1</sup> A change in liability due to benefit changes is immediately recognized when calculating pension expense for the year.

<sup>2</sup> Changes in liability due to differences between actual and expected experience, and changes in assumptions, are recognized in pension expense over the average remaining service lives of all employees.

Covered employee payroll (Needed for Required Supplementary Information):	\$	881,681
---------------------------------------------------------------------------	----	---------

Note: Covered employee payroll may differ from the GASB Statement No. 68 definition.

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the discount rate:

	1% Decrease <u>(6.25%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(7.25%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.25%)</u>
Change in Net Pension Liability as of 12/31/2023:	\$ 740,723	\$ 0	\$ (622,513)

Note: The current discount rate shown for GASB Statement No. 68 purposes is higher than the MERS assumed rate of return. This is because for GASB Statement No. 68 purposes, the discount rate must be gross of administrative expenses, whereas for funding purposes it is net of administrative expenses.



# Benefit Provision History

The following benefit provision history is provided by MERS. Any corrections to this history or discrepancies between this information and information displayed elsewhere in the valuation report should be reported to MERS. All provisions are listed by date of adoption.

## 01 - Gnrl

4/1/2022	Non-Accelerated Amortization
1/1/2021	Short Term Disability - Service Granted
1/1/2021	FMLA - Service Granted
1/1/2021	Long Term Disability - Service Granted
1/1/2021	Workers Compensation - Service Granted
1/1/2021	Service Credit Qualification - 80 hours
1/1/2021	Base Wages
12/1/2016	Service Credit Purchase Estimates - Yes
12/1/2002	Benefit B-2 (No Max)
6/1/1997	8 Year Vesting
1/1/1986	Benefit FAC-5 (5 Year Final Average Compensation)
1/1/1986	10 Year Vesting
1/1/1986	Benefit C-1 (Old) (No Max)
1/1/1986	Benefit F55 (With 25 Years of Service)
1/1/1986	Member Contribution Rate 0.00%
1/1/1986	E2 2.5% COLA for future retirees (01/01/1986)
1/1/1986	Fiscal Month - January
	Defined Benefit Normal Retirement Age - 60
	Early Reduced (.5%) at Age 50 with 25 Years or Age 55 with 15 Years

## S1 - Surplus Unassociated

1/1/1986	Fiscal Month - January
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# Plan Provisions, Actuarial Assumptions, and Actuarial Funding Method

Details on MERS plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, and actuarial methodology can be found in the Appendix. Some actuarial assumptions are specific to this municipality and its divisions. These are listed below.

## Increase in Final Average Compensation

Division	FAC Increase Assumption
All Divisions	1.00%

## Miscellaneous and Technical Assumptions

Loads – None.

**Amortization Policy for Closed Not Linked Divisions:** The default funding policy for closed not linked divisions, including open divisions with zero active members, is to follow a non-accelerated amortization, where each closed period decreases by one year each year until the period is exhausted. In select instances, closed not linked division(s) may follow an accelerated amortization policy.

## Risk Commentary

Determination of the accrued liability, the employer contribution, and the funded ratio requires the use of assumptions regarding future economic and demographic experience. Risk measures, as illustrated in this report, are intended to aid in the understanding of the effects of future experience differing from the assumptions used in the course of the actuarial valuation. Risk measures may also help with illustrating the potential volatility in the accrued liability, the actuarially determined contribution and the funded ratio that result from the differences between actual experience and the actuarial assumptions.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions due to changing conditions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period, or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the Plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. The scope of an actuarial valuation does not include an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements.

Examples of risk that may reasonably be anticipated to significantly affect the plan's future financial condition include:

- **Investment Risk** – actual investment returns may differ from the expected returns;
- **Asset/Liability Mismatch** – changes in asset values may not match changes in liabilities, thereby altering the gap between the accrued liability and assets and consequently altering the funded status and contribution requirements;
- **Salary and Payroll Risk** – actual salaries and total payroll may differ from expected, resulting in actual future accrued liability and contributions differing from expected;
- **Longevity Risk** – members may live longer or shorter than expected and receive pensions for a period of time other than assumed; and
- **Other Demographic Risks** – members may terminate, retire or become disabled at times or with benefits other than assumed resulting in actual future accrued liability and contributions differing from expected.

The effects of certain trends in experience can generally be anticipated. For example, if the investment return since the most recent actuarial valuation is less (or more) than the assumed rate, the cost of the plan can be expected to increase (or decrease). Likewise, if longevity is improving (or worsening), increases (or decreases) in cost can be anticipated.

## PLAN MATURITY MEASURES

Risks facing a pension plan evolve over time. A young plan with virtually no investments and paying few benefits may experience little investment risk. An older plan with a large number of members in pay status and a significant trust may be much more exposed to investment risk. Generally accepted plan maturity measures include the following:

	<u>12/31/2022</u>	<u>12/31/2021</u>	<u>12/31/2020</u>	<u>12/31/2019</u>	<u>12/31/2018</u>
1. Ratio of the market value of assets to total payroll	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.1
2. Ratio of actuarial accrued liability to payroll	7.5	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.9
3. Ratio of actives to retirees and beneficiaries	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
4. Ratio of market value of assets to benefit payments	8.7	11.5	11.4	10.8	10.7
5. Ratio of net cash flow to market value of assets (boy)	-3.0%	-4.5%	-4.2%	-4.4%	-4.4%

### RATIO OF MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS TO TOTAL PAYROLL

The relationship between assets and payroll is a useful indicator of the potential volatility of contributions. For example, if the market value of assets is 2.0 times the payroll, a return on assets 5% different than assumed would equal 10% of payroll. A higher (lower) or increasing (decreasing) level of this maturity measure generally indicates a higher (lower) or increasing (decreasing) volatility in plan sponsor contributions as a percentage of payroll.

### RATIO OF ACTUARIAL ACCRUED LIABILITY TO PAYROLL

The relationship between actuarial accrued liability and payroll is a useful indicator of the potential volatility of contributions for a fully funded plan. A funding policy that targets a funded ratio of 100% is expected to result in the ratio of assets to payroll and the ratio of liability to payroll converging over time.

### RATIO OF ACTIVES TO RETIREES AND BENEFICIARIES

A young plan with many active members and few retirees will have a high ratio of actives to retirees. A mature open plan may have close to the same number of actives to retirees resulting in a ratio near 1.0. A super-mature or closed plan may have significantly more retirees than actives resulting in a ratio below 1.0.

### RATIO OF MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS TO BENEFIT PAYMENTS

The MERS' Actuarial Policy requires a total minimum contribution equal to the excess (if any) of three times the expected annual benefit payments over the projected market value of assets as of the participating municipality or court's Fiscal Year for which the contribution applies. The ratio of market value of assets to benefit payments as of the valuation date provides an indication of whether the division is at risk for triggering the minimum contribution rule in the near term. If the division triggers this minimum contribution rule, the required employer contributions could increase dramatically relative to previous valuations.

### RATIO OF NET CASH FLOW TO MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS

A positive net cash flow means contributions exceed benefits and expenses. A negative cash flow means existing funds are being used to make payments. A certain amount of negative net cash flow is generally expected to occur when benefits are prefunded through a qualified trust. Large negative net cash flows as a percent of assets may indicate a super-mature plan or a need for additional contributions.

## State Reporting

The following information has been prepared to provide some of the information necessary to complete the Public Act 202 pension reporting requirements for the State of Michigan’s Local Government Retirement System Annual Report (Form No. 5572). Additional resources are available at [www.mersofmich.com](http://www.mersofmich.com) and on the State [website](#).

Form 5572		
Line Reference	Description	Result
<b>10</b>	<b>Membership as of December 31, 2022</b>	
11	Indicate number of active members	13
12	Indicate number of inactive members (excluding pending refunds)	3
13	Indicate number of retirees and beneficiaries	17
<b>14</b>	<b>Investment Performance for Calendar Year Ending December 31, 2022<sup>1</sup></b>	
15	Enter actual rate of return - prior 1-year period	(10.37)%
16	Enter actual rate of return - prior 5-year period	4.95%
17	Enter actual rate of return - prior 10-year period	6.79%
<b>18</b>	<b>Actuarial Assumptions</b>	
19	Actuarial assumed rate of investment return <sup>2</sup>	7.00%
20	Amortization method utilized for funding the system's unfunded actuarial accrued liability, if any	Level Percent
21	Amortization period utilized for funding the system's unfunded actuarial accrued liability, if any <sup>3</sup>	16
22	Is each division within the system closed to new employees? <sup>4</sup>	Yes
<b>23</b>	<b>Uniform Assumptions</b>	
24	Enter retirement pension system's actuarial value of assets using uniform assumptions	\$4,051,189
25	Enter retirement pension system's actuarial accrued liabilities using uniform assumptions <sup>5</sup>	\$6,727,314
27	Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using uniform assumptions, Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2023	\$392,736

1. The Municipal Employees’ Retirement System’s investment performance has been provided to GRS from MERS Investment Staff and is included here for reporting purposes. The investment performance figures reported are net of investment expenses on a rolling calendar year basis for the previous 1-, 5-, and 10-year periods as required under PA 530.
2. Net of administrative and investment expenses.
3. Populated with the longest amortization period remaining in the amortization schedule, across all divisions in the plan. This is when each division and the plan in total is expected to reach 100% funded if all assumptions are met.
4. If all divisions within the employer are closed, “yes.” If at least one division is open (including shadow divisions), “no.”
5. Line 25 actuarial accrued liability is determined under PA 202 uniform assumptions which differ from the valuation assumptions. In particular, the assumed rate of return for PA 202 purposes is 6.85%.





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Lansing, MI 48917  
(800) 767-6377

Shauna Anderson  
Plymouth District Library  
223 S Main St  
Plymouth, MI 48170

**Statement of Fiduciary Net Position  
For the Year Ending 12/31/2022**

Customer Number: 822101

**Reserve for Employer Contributions and Benefit Payments**

Bargaining Unit	Balance as of 12/31/2021	Invoiced & Other Contributions	Transfers & Fees	Benefits Paid	Net Investment Income	Admin Expenses	Balance as of 12/31/2022
82210101	\$4,284,204.43	\$302,080.72	\$0.00	(\$431,508.76)	(\$444,272.04)	(\$7,839.02)	\$3,702,665.33
822101S1	\$53,274.24	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	(\$5,542.01)	(\$99.21)	\$47,633.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,337,478.67</b>	<b>\$302,080.72</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>(\$431,508.76)</b>	<b>(\$449,814.05)</b>	<b>(\$7,938.23)</b>	<b>\$3,750,298.35</b>

**Combined Reserves**

	Balance as of 12/31/2021	Invoiced & Other Contributions	Transfers	Benefits Paid	Net Investment Income	Admin Expenses	Balance as of 12/31/2022
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$4,337,478.67</b> ✓	<b>\$302,080.72</b> ✓	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>(\$431,508.76)</b> ✓	<b>(\$449,814.05)</b>	<b>(\$7,938.23)</b> ✓	<b>\$3,750,298.35</b> ✓

Outstanding Accounts Receivable at 12/31/2022: \$24,070.00





**TO:** Plymouth District Library Board      **DATE:** June 13, 2023  
**RE:** Friends Memorandum of Understanding, Approval      **FROM:** Shauna Anderson, Director

The Friends of Plymouth District Library are an integral community partner for the library, fundraising and donating over \$25,000 annually to support our public programs. The library has significantly updated both our online presence and our credit card processing system.

The attached Memorandum of Understanding creates a pathway for the Friends to solicit online donations utilizing our new online payment system. This will serve the library by diversifying our revenue sources and setting up our most supportive community partner for future success.

The Friends Board has already approved the MOU, pending approval from the Library Board. I recommend approving the MOU as stated.

Resolved by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, seconded by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, to approve the Memorandum of Understanding as stated.

AYES: \_\_\_\_\_

NAYS: \_\_\_\_\_

This memorandum of understanding (MOU) sets for the terms and understanding between Plymouth District Library (PDL) and the Friends of Plymouth District Library (the Friends) to provide a means for online donations.

- I. Background: The Friends of Plymouth District Library are a key financial supporter of Plymouth District Library—providing over \$20,000 annually in funding for library events and programs. PDL recently overhauled their website and payment software to support online payments and donations. The Friends currently do not have an option for online donations. This agreement seeks to outline a way for the Friends to make use of PDL's online payment portal.
- II. Purpose: This MOU will provide the Friends of Plymouth District Library with a low-cost way to encourage online donations leveraging the library's existing online payment portal. This goal will be accomplished by undertaking the following activities:
  - a. PDL will setup a donation link that can be used specifically on the Friends website. Donations made from this link will be able to be tracked via weekly reports.
  - b. PDL will forward any weekly reports demonstrating a donation has been made to the Friends through PDL's online portal. PDL will record that funding as library revenue through a specific budget line used only to record Friends reimbursements.
  - c. On quarterly invoices, PDL will subtract any funding provided directly through the donation portal from the total invoice.
  - d. PDL will remain in compliance with all Payment Card Industry (PCI) data security standards.
- III. Reporting: To evaluate the effectiveness of this agreement, the Friends Treasurer will review quarterly invoices and online payment reports to inspect them for accuracy.
- IV. Funding: The library agrees to pay for processing fees on the funds collected via the online donation portal alongside our current credit card processing fees.
- V. Duration: This MOU is at-will and may be modified by mutual consent of the Friends Board and the PDL Board of Trustees. This MOU will become effective upon signature by the authorized officials and will remain in effect until modified or terminated by any one of the partners by mutual consent.



9.4.1

Grade	Zone 1, Entry		Zone 2, Developing		Zone 3, Mastery		Zone 4, Target		Zone 5, Added Value		Zone 6, Added Value	
	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly
14	\$ 96,800.00	\$ 46.54	\$ 108,400.00	\$ 52.12	\$ 120,000.00	\$ 57.69	\$ 125,900.00	\$ 60.53	\$ 131,700.00	\$ 63.32	\$ 143,300.00	\$ 68.89
13	\$ 74,500.00	\$ 35.82	\$ 82,700.00	\$ 39.76	\$ 90,900.00	\$ 43.70	\$ 95,000.00	\$ 45.67	\$ 99,100.00	\$ 47.64	\$ 107,300.00	\$ 51.59
12	\$ 58,900.00	\$ 28.32	\$ 65,400.00	\$ 31.44	\$ 71,900.00	\$ 34.57	\$ 75,100.00	\$ 36.11	\$ 78,300.00	\$ 37.64	\$ 84,800.00	\$ 40.77
11	\$ 52,200.00	\$ 25.10	\$ 57,400.00	\$ 27.60	\$ 62,600.00	\$ 30.10	\$ 65,300.00	\$ 31.39	\$ 67,900.00	\$ 32.64	\$ 73,100.00	\$ 35.14
10	\$ 48,500.00	\$ 23.32	\$ 52,900.00	\$ 25.43	\$ 57,200.00	\$ 27.50	\$ 59,400.00	\$ 28.56	\$ 61,600.00	\$ 29.62	\$ 65,900.00	\$ 31.68
9	\$ 44,500.00	\$ 21.25	\$ 48,200.00	\$ 23.17	\$ 52,200.00	\$ 25.10	\$ 54,100.00	\$ 26.01				
8	\$ 41,100.00	\$ 19.76	\$ 44,400.00	\$ 21.35	\$ 47,700.00	\$ 22.93	\$ 49,300.00	\$ 23.70				
7												
6	\$ 36,000.00	\$ 17.31	\$ 38,700.00	\$ 18.61	\$ 41,400.00	\$ 19.91	\$ 42,900.00	\$ 20.63				
5	\$ 32,900.00	\$ 15.82	\$ 35,100.00	\$ 16.88	\$ 37,300.00	\$ 17.93	\$ 38,400.00	\$ 18.46				
4	\$ 31,000.00	\$ 14.90	\$ 32,200.00	\$ 15.48	\$ 34,200.00	\$ 16.45	\$ 35,200.00	\$ 16.92				
3												
2												
1	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 12.02	\$ 26,000.00	\$ 12.50	\$ 27,200.00	\$ 13.08	\$ 27,800.00	\$ 13.37				

9.4.2

Grade	Zone 1, Entry		Zone 2, Developing		Zone 3, Mastery		Zone 4, Target		Zone 5, Added Value		Zone 6, Added Value	
	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly	Salary	Hourly
14	\$ 96,800.00	\$ 46.54	\$ 108,400.00	\$ 52.12	\$ 120,000.00	\$ 57.69	\$ 125,900.00	\$ 60.53	\$ 131,700.00	\$ 63.32	\$ 143,300.00	\$ 68.89
13	\$ 74,500.00	\$ 35.82	\$ 82,700.00	\$ 39.76	\$ 90,900.00	\$ 43.70	\$ 95,000.00	\$ 45.67	\$ 99,100.00	\$ 47.64	\$ 107,300.00	\$ 51.59
12	\$ 58,900.00	\$ 28.32	\$ 65,400.00	\$ 31.44	\$ 71,900.00	\$ 34.57	\$ 75,100.00	\$ 36.11	\$ 78,300.00	\$ 37.64	\$ 84,800.00	\$ 40.77
11	\$ 52,200.00	\$ 25.10	\$ 57,400.00	\$ 27.60	\$ 62,600.00	\$ 30.10	\$ 65,300.00	\$ 31.39	\$ 67,900.00	\$ 32.64	\$ 73,100.00	\$ 35.14
10	\$ 48,500.00	\$ 23.32	\$ 52,900.00	\$ 25.43	\$ 57,200.00	\$ 27.50	\$ 59,400.00	\$ 28.56	\$ 61,600.00	\$ 29.62	\$ 65,900.00	\$ 31.68
9	\$ 44,500.00	\$ 21.25	\$ 48,200.00	\$ 23.17	\$ 52,200.00	\$ 25.10	\$ 54,100.00	\$ 26.01	\$ 57,200.00	\$ 27.50	\$ 59,400.00	\$ 28.56
8	\$ 41,100.00	\$ 19.76	\$ 44,400.00	\$ 21.35	\$ 47,700.00	\$ 22.93	\$ 49,300.00	\$ 23.70	\$ 52,200.00	\$ 25.10	\$ 54,100.00	\$ 26.01
7												
6	\$ 36,000.00	\$ 17.31	\$ 38,700.00	\$ 18.61	\$ 41,400.00	\$ 19.91	\$ 42,900.00	\$ 20.63				
5	\$ 32,900.00	\$ 15.82	\$ 35,100.00	\$ 16.88	\$ 37,300.00	\$ 17.93	\$ 38,400.00	\$ 18.46				
4	\$ 31,000.00	\$ 14.90	\$ 32,200.00	\$ 15.48	\$ 34,200.00	\$ 16.45	\$ 35,200.00	\$ 16.92				
3												
2												
1	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 12.02	\$ 26,000.00	\$ 12.50	\$ 27,200.00	\$ 13.08	\$ 27,800.00	\$ 13.37				

9.5



**TO:** Plymouth District Library Board      **DATE:** June 13, 2023  
**RE:** LinkedIn Learning, Approval      **FROM:** Shauna Anderson,  
Director

We neglected to add LinkedIn Learning to our Blanket Purchase Order listing at the beginning of the year, so we are requesting approval for the payment of LinkedIn Learning subscription for 07/01/23-06/30/24.

This subscription is covered by the recent grant secured from the BOSCH Community Fund. Payment information is attached.

This year, we have seen growth in the use of LinkedIn Learning by library patrons, making it one of our most popular offerings.

Resolved by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, seconded by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, to approve paying \$7,000.00 for a 07/01/23 - 06/30/24 subscription with LinkedIn Learning. This subscription is covered by the recent grant secured from the BOSCH Community Fund.

Roll Call:

AYES:

NAYS:

ABSTAIN:

ABSENT:

RESOLUTION:



## Order Form For Plymouth District Library

[Go to Online Checkout](#)

Complete this order using our online checkout (fastest option)

### or sign and return to LinkedIn

Complete the Authorized Signatures section at the end of the order form and return the signed document using:

**Secure upload (fastest option)**

[Go to Online Checkout](#)

**Email**

aamoore@linkedin.com

Please do not send by postal mail

**Primary Contact**

Mary Kelly  
 mkelly@plymouthlibrary.org  
 734-453-0750 x278

**Billing Contact**

Mary Kelly  
 accountspayable@plymouthlibrary.org  
 734-453-0750

**Bill to**

Plymouth District Library  
 223 S Main St  
 Plymouth MI 48170-1637  
 United States

**Ship to**

Plymouth District Library  
 223 S Main St  
 Plymouth MI 48170-1637  
 United States

### Order Information

Order Number: FLD8350278246

**Requested start date:** July 1, 2023

**Term:** 12 months

**PO Number:** (None)

**Billing Frequency:** ANNUAL

**Billing Method:** Pay Upfront

**Payment Method:** Invoice

**Payment term:** NET30

**Currency:** USD

**Order Notes:**

**About Requested Start Date for Renewal Order Forms:** If Customer's access to the Services is deactivated due to Customer's failure to timely execute this Order Form, and Customer then executes this Order Form after the deactivation, then the Start Date will be the date of execution.

Description	Unit price	Quantity	Total
<b>LinkedIn Learning for Library</b> 12 months LinkedIn Learning for Library provides access to high-quality learning content (includes all languages available). Includes one master admin complimentary user. QTY reflects total population served.	N/A	25001	\$7,000.00

Subtotal: \$7,000.00

Estimated Tax: \$0.00

**Estimated Order Total (USD): \$7,000.00**

Please attach any/all exemption certifications or email documentation to [taxinquiry@linkedin.com](mailto:taxinquiry@linkedin.com). LinkedIn may be required to charge sales tax on your order pursuant to certain state and local sales tax laws. Your order will be taxed using the applicable tax rate for your shipping address. The tax listed on your order form is only an estimate and is calculated on the net price. Your invoice will reflect the final total taxes in effect at the time of invoicing and may differ from the amount listed on this order form. Any applicable sales tax charges will appear separately on your final invoice. If no tax is charged, your state and/or local government may require you to report your purchase and pay appropriate sales and/or use tax amounts to them directly.



## Order Form For Plymouth District Library (continued)

By completing this order, you agree to the terms of this order available at <https://www.linkedin.com/legal/l/order-terms/learning-public> ("Order Terms").

### Authorized Signatures

I hereby represent that: (i) I am an authorized signatory; (ii) I agree to the terms of this order available at <https://www.linkedin.com/legal/l/order-terms/learning-public> ("Order Terms") and (iii) I understand that I am entering into a legally binding contract.

\_\_\_\_\_

Customer Signature

\_\_\_\_\_

Name

\_\_\_\_\_

Title

\_\_\_\_\_

Date

  
LinkedIn Signature

Katie Lock, Revenue on behalf of  
LinkedIn Corporation  
May 31, 2023





**TO:** Plymouth District Library Board      **DATE:** June 13, 2023  
**RE:** Furniture Purchase, Approval      **FROM:** Shauna Anderson,  
Director

We would like to update the tables in the Walldorf and Dunning rooms to rolling, flip-top tables. The weight of our current tables makes the number of meeting room setups unsustainable for a number of reasons.

First, the weight and immobility of the current tables poses a potential risk of injury to staff and the public who are repeatedly moving tables for meetings. Second, the amount of staff time dedicated to meeting room setup would also be greatly reduced if the tables were not so difficult to move. Lastly, the weight of the tables has caused additional wear and tear on the library flooring in this space. As we are preparing for a library-wide re-carpeting project in the coming years, it is imperative that we maintain the current carpeting as best as we can. There are no more additional cranberry-colored carpet squares to support any patching work.

After researching options, I have supplied three potential quotes for this purchase. Of the three quotes attached, I recommend the quote from Library Design for 12 Zona tables from Trendway, totaling \$12,600. These tables are currently in use by both Canton and Romulus libraries. The design of the tables allows them to be neatly nested either within a closet or in the back of the room and provide a strong and stable surface for regular use.

Resolved by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, seconded by Trustee \_\_\_\_\_, to approve accepting the quote from Library Design for 12 Zona tables from Trendway, totaling \$12,600.

Roll Call:

AYES:

NAYS:

ABSTAIN:

ABSENT:

RESOLUTION:



**LIBRARY  
DESIGN  
ASSOCIATES  
INC.**

1149 South Main Street  
Plymouth, Michigan 48170-2213

Telephone: (734) 459-5000

Date 06/09/23  
Proposal No. P-36733  
Page 1

To Plymouth District Library  
Attn: Shauna Anderson, Director  
E: sanderson@plymouthlibrary.org

Item	Qty.	Catalog No.	Description	Unit Price	Total
1	12	Trendway	<p>In accord with your recent request, I am pleased to submit the following REVISED pricing for new flip-top nesting tables. All pricing below includes shipping and installation costs.</p> <p>Pricing is good for (30) days and subject to reconfirmation thereafter.</p> <p>Pricing is based on the quantities and finishes as specified below. Any modification may require an updated proposal.</p> <p>Approximate lead time is (10) weeks from receipt of complete order with final finish selections.</p> <p>72" long x 30" wide x 29" high Zona table with flip-top mechanism, metal leg base with casters, laminate work surface with PVC edge. Table legs pivot from angled to straight as table moves from nesting position to flat.</p> <p>Leg finish: Textured Black HPL top: Wild Cherry PVC Edge: Wild Cherry</p>	1,050.00	12,600.00

We propose to furnish the material specified above at the prices quoted under the conditions stated here. Deliveries are subject to delays from fire, strikes or other causes beyond our control.

Delivered and Installed

Matt de Bear

Delivery F.O.B.

By Library Design Associates, Inc.

To order the items listed, sign and return, signifying your acceptance.

Accepted by/Title/Date




# Shopping Cart

## Products in Cart



Item Price Quant

	Kobe Flip Top Table 29" x 72" x 24" Laminate Top color Cherry Item # W13685750	\$587.99	12
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------	----

 This product ships directly from the manufacturer in approximately 5 working days.

## Cart Summary

Cart ID: 6401043

 PRINT  SHARE

\$7,055.88

**Contract Used:** NOT SEEING YOUR CONTRACT?

No contracts are available

Merchandise Total \$7,055.88

Shipping TBD

Tax TBD

**Cart Total \$7,055.88**

## Shipping Address

## Billing Address

## Recommended for you



Muzo Kite® 750  
Series Mobile  
Table

[Buy Now](#)



Demco®  
Economical All-  
purpose Wire  
Easels

[Buy Now](#)



Demco® Economy  
Steel Book  
Supports

[Buy Now](#)

## You May Also Like



Demco® Economy  
Book Tape

[Buy Now](#)



Demco®  
Predesigned  
Patron ID Cards -  
Modern Library

[Buy Now](#)



Gressco Clip-On  
Book Supports

[Buy Now](#)



**CONTACT**

Phone: 800.356.1200

Fax: 800.245.1329

PO Box 7488

Madison, WI 53707

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# Shopping Cart

## Products in Cart



Item Price Qty

	<p>Kite 750 Series Mobile Table Rectangle 29" x 60" x 30" Laminate Top color Wild Cherry Leg color Graphite Item # W13684790</p>	<p>\$1,162.99</p>	<p>12</p>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------	-----------

 This product ships directly from the manufacturer in approximately 60 working days.

## Cart Summary

Cart ID: 6401043

 PRINT  SHARE

\$13,955.88

**Contract Used:** NOT SEEING YOUR CONTRACT?

No contracts are available

Merchandise Total \$13,955.88

Shipping TBD

Tax TBD

**Cart Total \$13,955.88**

## Shipping Address

## Billing Address

## Recommended for you



Polypropylene  
DVD Albums

Buy Now



Smith System®  
Flavors® Noodle  
Chairs

Buy Now



UltraPlay Outdoor  
Picnic Tables -  
Rectangle

Buy Now

## You May Also Like



Demco® Economy  
Steel Book  
Supports

Buy Now



One-Time™ DVD  
Security Cases

Buy Now



Demco®  
Predesigned  
Patron ID Cards -  
Books

Buy Now





**CONTACT**

Phone: 800.356.1200

Fax: 800.245.1329

PO Box 7488

Madison, WI 53707

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---

# Zona™

TABLES



Trendway >



## A Flip With A Twist

Space-saving Flip/Nest tables are a big advantage for teams that need to stay flexible, respond quickly and make the most of their office space. Zona handles all these needs easily, and does it gracefully. A clean alignment of table tops replaces the staggered arrangement most nested table models produce when they are stored.



Whether it's a roomful of trainees or an improvised office, Zona arranges and re-arranges nimbly to create the configurations you need, when you need them.

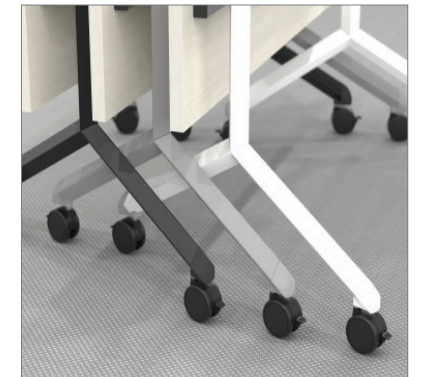
Available in all Trendway laminate surface options, Zona also offers several base colors to choose from. Effective power, data and ganging options are available to support today's workplace needs.



Top view alignment



Rotating legs, in-line nesting



3 leg finish options: Black, Gray, Designer White





Trendway >